



Morals and Ethics

Nur Hidayat, Susingih Wijana, Wignyanto, Sucipto

Jur TIP - FTP
Brawijaya University

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<http://nurhidayat.lecture.ub.ac.id/materi-kuliah/mata-kuliah-s1/etika/>

Materi tambahan:

<http://nurhidayat.lecture.ub.ac.id/2020/09/28/perkembangan-moralitas-pada-individu/>

CPL - CPMK

- CPL: Have an awareness of the importance of continuous learning (lifelong learning)
- CPMK: Able to apply and develop a personality based on ethics, morals, customs and religion
- Sub CPMK:
 - Able to explain the meaning of ethics, morals, values, and customs
 - Able to adapt to the customs of everyday lifeMampu membangun nilai-nilai etika dan moral dalam kehidupan

Pengertian Etika

- Derived from Greek -> "ethos" means character, moral character or custom.
- Ethical function :
 - As a subject: To assess whether the actions that have been done are wrong or right, bad or good.
 - As an object: a way of doing something (moral).
- According to Martin (1993), "ethics is behavior as a standard that regulates human relationships in social groups".
- In relation to human association, ethics is in the form of rules made based on existing morals.

Ethical Purpose

- To get the concept of good and bad human judgment in accordance with applicable norms.
 - Good understanding :
 - All good deeds.
 - Bad understanding :
 - all despicable deeds.



The difference between descriptive and normative ethics is :

- **Descriptive ethics:**
 - Provide facts as a basis for making decisions about the behavior carried out.
- **Normative ethics:**
 - Providing an assessment as well as providing norms as the basis and framework of action to be decided.



Factors of Unethical Action

- **Individual Needs**
 - It is the main factor that causes unethical actions because of the insufficiency of personal needs in life.
- **No guidelines**
 - Don't have a life guide so don't know how to do things.
- **Individual behavior and habits**
 - Individual habitual behavior without regard to environmental factors in which the individual is located.

Moral Definition

- Moral comes from the Latin "mos" which means customs.
- Morals are values or norms that guide a person or a group in regulating their behavior in society.
- Morality has religious connotations,
- ethics is a term used in connection with business, medicine, or law that gives rise to value.

Definition of norms/values

- Etymologically, the norm comes from the Latin, "norma-ae". This word means standard, pattern, guideline, rule, measure, and custom. Thus, the norm can be interpreted as a benchmark or measure used to measure an action or human action. Close to this definition in Greek, the word nomoi or nomos means law.
- Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI): Norms are rules or regulations that bind members of the community. These provisions are used as a guide and control in behavior. In addition, norm means a measure or rule that is used as a benchmark in assessing or comparing something.

Macam-macam Norma

- **Religious Norms:** Religious norms are rules of life that are accepted as commands, prohibitions, and teachings that come from God and are absolute. The implementation of these religious norms is also autonomous, meaning that it is free for each individual according to his beliefs. Where, for those who run it will get a reward, otherwise if it violates it will get a sin.
- **Norms of politeness:** Norms of politeness are norms related to human association in everyday life. The social rules that are set lead to the way a person behaves fairly in public life, where in this norm always puts forward the principles of decency, propriety, and habits that should apply in people's lives.

Macam-macam Norma

- **Moral norms:** Moral norms are social rules that come from the voice of the human conscience. By obeying the norms of decency, a person is trained to distinguish between good and bad things so as to prevent society from disgraceful acts.
- **Legal Norms:** Legal norms are regulations regarding the level of human behavior in social interactions and are made by official state bodies. Legal norms regulate and coerce with the aim of creating justice in the life of society, nation and state.

Definition of Traditions

- Customs are a collection of codes of conduct that have the highest position in a community. Because it is eternal and very strongly integrated into the community that owns it.
- Tradition is a code of conduct that is eternal and passed down from generation to generation. Traditions can be regarded as ancestral heritage. So that it is strongly integrated with community behavior patterns(Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia).

Adapting to Traditions

- Do you know the traditions in your place?
- Are you following? Or customize? Or against the traditions?
- How to adapt to the traditions in your place?



Building ethical values in students

- Obey the rules set by the Faculty and the Lecturers who educate us.
- Considering fellow students as colleagues who must help each other and regard them as healthy competitors in competing for academic achievement.
- Uphold scientific honesty by complying with applicable scientific rules such as avoiding cheating, plagiarism, falsifying attendance signatures and other disgraceful actions.

Building ethical values in students

- Behave politely and courteously in socializing on campus and in the general public as a manifestation of maturity in thinking and acting.
- Elegant appearance in accordance with the current model without having to violate the dress code on campus.
- Thinking critically, rationally and scientifically in accepting new knowledge, can consider what is right and what is wrong by testing each input by confirming it to the source.
- Having clear principles in opinion based on humility without having to appear arrogant or arrogant.

Etika dan Moral

- Bagaimana Etika dan moral yang berlaku di tempat anda?
- Apakah anda setuju dengan etika dan moral tersebut?



Terima Kasih